**CIVIL RIGHTS MOVEMENT – SSUSH 21-24a**

The New Deal & military segregation in World Wars 1 & 2 promoted racial discrimination

The Jim Crow Era

The 1940s brought some success:

The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ helped break sharecropping in South

In WW2, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ created the Fair Employment Practices Commission

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & “Double V”

In 1947, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the 1st black major league baseball player

**Civil Rights as a Political Issue**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the 1st president to attempt to end racial discrimination

Created a new commission on civil rights in 1946 & called for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ laws

Truman’s lasting legacy was the desegregation of the armed forces in 1948

But, white flight to suburbs & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ laws left the U.S. segregated

The Murder of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The need for black civil rights was evidenced by the 1955 murder of 14 year old Emmitt Till in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

While visiting relatives in the South, Till was kidnapped & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with barbed wire

Two accused white men were acquitted by an all-white jury in just over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Essential Question:**

**What were the significant individuals & accomplishments of the Civil Rights movement?**

**The Modern Civil Rights Movement (1954-1965)**

**The Struggle Over Civil Rights**

The modern Civil Rights movement began in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & ended with the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Act of 1965

Blacks in the West & North had low-paying jobs & faced \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ neighborhoods

The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_was a totally segregated society due to Jim Crow laws

**Desegregating the Schools**

Schools became the primary target of early civil rights advocates in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 1st targeted unfair university graduate admissions

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a NAACP lawyer, used the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Amend’t to attack school segregation & *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* precedent

The Supreme Court’s unanimous decision in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (1954) ruled “separate facilities are inherently \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

”

Called for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at “*deliberate speed*” by states

Border states complied quickly but the Deep South resisted—by 1960 less than \_\_\_\_\_\_ of blacks attended school with whites

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ silence on *Brown* sent a false message that he supported segregation

In \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Arkansas governor called the Nat’l Guard to prevent black students from enrolling in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Central High

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sent in the army to force integration for the “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” (1957)

**The Beginnings of Black Activism**

Instead of waiting for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to help, blacks pressed the issue

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (1955) began after the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ arrest

Effective carpool system \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to stop segregation

Supreme Court ruled AL bus segregation \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

This success led to the rise of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ leader

MLK’s popularity led to the formation of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to directly attack \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:

MLK’s passionate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ inspired blacks to support cause

Peaceful resistance & appeal to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_were the basis of these resistance efforts

In \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, students from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ led a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at a segregated lunch counter in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, NC:

Inspired similar sit-ins, wade-ins, & kneel-ins across the South

Led to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ soon surpassed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for leadership of the civil rights movement

**Moving Slowly on Civil Rights**

Civil Rights leaders refused to wait for the gov’t to respond:

Congress of Racial Equality led a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to protest segregated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Activists attempted to break a ban on black enrollment at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_campaigned for civil rights, but his fear of alienating \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ forced him to retreat:

JFK deferred to Congress & sent his brother, Attorney Gen \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to help blacks in the South

The Justice Dept helped with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lawsuits, but the FBI could not protect civil rights activists in the South

**Birmingham Marches, 1963**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ forced \_\_\_\_\_\_ to openly support the plight of African-Americans in \_\_\_\_\_\_, via the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Police commissioner \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_used brutal force to end the protests & MLK was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Police brutality helped sway public sentiment & allowed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to begin civil rights \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**"I Have a Dream"**

In 1963, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, & SNCC organized a March on Washington to pressure the gov’t to pass a civil rights act

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ civil rights protesters heard MLK give the “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_speech for racial equality

The Kennedy Administration responded by laying framework for a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Civil Rights under LBJ**

After \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Lyndon Johnson made civil rights a major component of his presidency:

In \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Amendment was ratified banning poll taxes

The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ declared segregation in public facilities illegal & officially ended the majority of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ laws

Civil rights groups were not content & continued for equality:

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ led to the registration of thousands of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_blacks to vote

The 1965 protest march from\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Alabama to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ led to police violence; “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” shocked people in the North more than any other event

After the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, LBJ & Congress passed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Banned \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & sent federal voting officials into the South to protect voters

The act finally accomplished what \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had envisioned when the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Amend’t was enacted in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Conclusions**

The Civil Rights movement of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ finally brought black Americans \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The fight for social & economic equality saw a departure from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_protest to a more radical movement in late \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Black civil rights success inspired other groups to strive for equality